

# Visitor Pattern

S. (Natanius S. Selbys)  
 (export) .  
 : ?  
 : (Message, Activity) (PDF, XML) 가

```

abstract class Format { }
class PDF extends Format { }
class XML extends Format { }

public abstract class Item {
    void export(Format f) {
        throw new UnknownFormatException(f);
    }
    abstract void export(PDF pdf);
    abstract void export(XML xml);
}

class Message extends Item {
    @Override
    void export(PDF f) {
        PDFExporter.export(this);
    }

    @Override
    void export(XML xml) {
        XMLExporter.export(this);
    }
}

class Activity extends Item {
    @Override
    void export(PDF pdf) {
        PDFExporter.export(this);
    }

    @Override
    void export(XML xml) {
        XMLExporter.export(this);
    }
}

```

```

}
}

```

```

:
:      ,      ?
:      ?
:

```

```

Item i = new Activity();
Format f = new PDF();
i.export(f);

```

```

:
:      UnknownFormatException
:      ...      ?
:      가      .      i.export(f)      , i
:      f
:      .      가 ?
:      .      i      ,      f.someMethod(i)
f
:      ?
:      export

```

```

public interface Visitor {
    void visit(Activity a);
    void visit(Message m);
}

public class PDFVisitor implements Visitor {
    @Override
    public void visit(Activity a) {
        PDFExporter.export(a);
    }

    @Override
    public void visit(Message m) {
        PDFExporter.export(m);
    }
}

```

```

public abstract class Item {
    abstract void accept(Visitor v);
}

class Message extends Item {
    @Override
    void accept(Visitor v) {
        v.visit(this);
    }
}

class Activity extends Item {
    @Override
    void accept(Visitor v) {
        v.visit(this);
    }
}

```

```

Item i = new Message();
Visitor v = new PDFVisitor();
i.accept(v);

```

가 Activity Message ,  
 가  
 가 가 ?  
 ?  
 (dispatcher)

```

(defmulti export
  (fn [item format] [(:type item) format]))

```

item format ,

```

;; Message item
{:type :message :content "Say what again!"}

;; Activity item
{:type :activity :content "Quoting Ezekiel 25:17"}

```

```
;; Formats
:pdf, :xml
```

: . 가

```
(defmethod export [:activity :pdf] [item format]
  (exporter/activity->pdf item))

(defmethod export [:activity :xml] [item format]
  (exporter/activity->xml item))

(defmethod export [:message :pdf] [item format]
  (exporter/message->pdf item))

(defmethod export [:message :xml] [item format]
  (exporter/message->xml item))
```

: ?
:

```
(defmethod export :default [item format]
  (throw (IllegalArgumentException. "not supported")))
```

: . :pdf :xml (hierarchy)가 .
?
: . , class

```
(derive ::pdf ::format)
(derive ::xml ::format)
```

: !
: .
: .
: ::pdf ::xml, ::format 가 .

```
(defmethod export [:activity ::pdf])
(defmethod export [:activity ::xml])
(defmethod export [:activity ::format])
```

: ( , csv) 가 , .

```
(derive ::csv ::format)
```

::csv , ::format 가 .  
:  
: , 가 .  
: , 가 , 가 ?  
:

```
(def msg-item
  {:type :message :content "Say what again!"})

(def act-item
  {:type :activity :content "Quoting Ezekiel 25:17"})
(derive ::pdf ::format)
(derive ::xml ::format)
(derive ::csv ::format)

(defmethod export [:activity ::pdf] [item format]
  (str item format ::pdf))
(defmethod export [:activity ::xml])
(defmethod export [:activity ::format] [item format]
  (str item format ::format))

(export act-item ::csv)
;=> "{:type :activity, :content \"Quoting Ezekiel 25:17\"}:clojure-design-pattern.visitor/csv:clojure-design-pattern.visitor/format"
```

- [Clojure Design Patterns](#)

From:  
<https://moro.kr/> - **Various Ways**

Permanent link:  
<https://moro.kr/open/visitor-pattern>

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