

- [k8s service](#)

mysql

- : mysql
- : mysql
 - # /usr/local/mysql/bin/safemysql -log & *
 - * # /usr/local/mysql/bin/safemysql -log-update &

FTP

FTP

- active
- passive

FTP

- ftp active passive 가 . passive (1.1.1.1, 4, 131) .
- 가?
- $4 \times 256 + 131 = 1024 + 131 = 1155$

vsftpd.conf

- session_support=YES → wtmp YES last 가
- xferlog_file=/var/log/vsftpd.log →
- xferlog_enable=YES →
- xferlog_std_format=YES → xferlog

xferlog , vsftpd
P

MAIL

- SMTP(Simple Mail Transfer Protocol)
 - TCP/IP
- MTA(Mail Transfer Agent)
 -
- MUA(Mail Use Agent)
 - 가
- MDA(Mail Delivery Agent)
 -

Sendmail

- sendmail.cf SMTP . sendmail.cf 256
Addr=127.0.0.1 0.0.0.0 .
- CentOS Sendmail pop3
imap dovecot 가 .
 - dovecat 가
 - rpm -qa | grep dovecot
- 192.168.100
- spam.com

localhost.localdomain	RELAY
localhost	RELAY (RELAY Tab)
127.0.0.1	RELAY
192.168.100	RELAY
spam.com	REJECT

- Sendmail DB
(access.db) .
 - # makemap hash /etc/mail/access < /etc/mail/access

access control option

OK	가 rule
RELAY	SMTP . 가 ,
REJECT	(/) .

DISCARD	\$#dicard mailer
501 <message>	user@host 가 <message> return mail
553 <message>	.
550 <message>	.

SNMP (Simple Network Management Protocol)

SNMP UDP TCP 가 ,

4가 .

- GET
 - 가 .
- GET Next
 - 가 가 가 .
- Set
 - MIB . (Manager) (Agent)
- Trap
 - (Agent) 가 (Manager)

DNS

DNSSEC (DNS Security Extensions)

Timeline of DNS milestones:

- 1990: IETF "0" DNS
- 2005: DNS
- 2010: DNS 'DNS'

DNS

ANY	
SOA(Start of Authority)	Resource Record type
A(address)	

NS(name server)	
PTR(domain name pointer)	IP address
MX(mail exchanger)	

- [portainer](#)

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