

Interpreter Pattern

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        (Bertie Prayc)가
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        가

        :
        .torrent
        Bencode

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        Bencode

        Bencode

        • 2
        ◦ N i<N>e . ( ) 42 = i42e
        ◦ S <length>:<contents> . ( ) hello = 5:hello
        • 2
        ◦ l<contents>e . ( ) [1, "Bye"] = li1e3:Byee
        ◦ d<contents>e . ( ) {"R" 2, "D" 2} = d1:Ri2e1:Di2ee
        ■ , Bencode 가

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        : . bencode

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        : bencode
  
```

```

interface BencodeElement {
    String interpret();
}
  
```

```

class IntegerElement implements BencodeElement {
    private int value;

    public IntegerElement(int value) {
        this.value = value;
    }

    @Override
    public String interpret() {
        return "i" + value + "e";
    }
}
  
```

```
class StringElement implements BencodeElement {
    private String value;

    StringElement(String value) {
        this.value = value;
    }

    @Override
    public String interpret() {
        return value.length() + ":" + value;
    }
}

class ListElement implements BencodeElement {
    private List<? extends BencodeElement> list;

    ListElement(List<? extends BencodeElement> list) {
        this.list = list;
    }

    @Override
    public String interpret() {
        String content = "";
        for (BencodeElement e : list) {
            content += e.interpret();
        }
        return "l" + content + "e";
    }
}

class DictionaryElement implements BencodeElement {
    private Map<StringElement, BencodeElement> map;

    DictionaryElement(Map<StringElement, BencodeElement> map) {
        this.map = map;
    }

    @Override
    public String interpret() {
        String content = "";
        for (Map.Entry<StringElement, BencodeElement> kv : map.entrySet()) {
            content += kv.getKey().interpret() + kv.getValue().interpret();
        }
        return "d" + content + "e";
    }
}
```

: bencode .

```
// discredit user
Map<StringElement, BencodeElement> mainStructure = new
HashMap<StringElement, BencodeElement>();
// our victim
mainStructure.put(new StringElement("user"), new StringElement("Bertie"));
// just downloads files
mainStructure.put(new StringElement("number_of_downloaded_torrents"), new
IntegerElement(623));
// and nothing uploads
mainStructure.put(new StringElement("number_of_uploaded_torrents"), new
IntegerElement(0));
// and nothing donates
mainStructure.put(new StringElement("donation_in_dollars"), new
IntegerElement(0));
// prefer dirty categories
mainStructure.put(new StringElement("preffered_categories"),
    new ListElement(Arrays.asList(
        new StringElement("porn"),
        new StringElement("murder"),
        new StringElement("scala"),
        new StringElement("pokemons")
    )));
BencodeElement top = new DictionaryElement(mainStructure);

// let's totally discredit him
String bencodedString = top.interpret();
BitTorrent.send(bencodedString);
```

```
:      ,      !
:
:      .
:   가      (Code is Data)
:
```

```
;; multimethod to handle bencode structure
(defmulti interpret class)

;; implementation of bencode handler for each type
(defmethod interpret java.lang.Long [n]
  (str "i" n "e"))

(defmethod interpret java.lang.String [s]
  (str (count s) ":" s))

(defmethod interpret clojure.lang.PersistentVector [v]
  (str "l"
    (apply str (map interpret v))
    "e"))
```

```
(defmethod interpret clojure.lang.PersistentArrayMap [m]
  (str "d"
    (apply str (map (fn [[k v]]
                      (str (interpret k)
                          (interpret v)))) m))
    "e"))

;; usage
(interpret {"user" "Bertie"
            "number_of_downloaded_torrents" 623
            "number_of_uploaded_torrent" 0
            "donation_in_dollars" 0
            "preffered_categories" ["porn"
                                    "murder"
                                    "scala"
                                    "pokemons"]})
```

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: .interpret bencode . 가 .

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- [Clojure Design Patterns](#)

From:
<http://jace.link/> - **Various Ways**

Permanent link:
<http://jace.link/open/interpreter-pattern>

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